

INDEX TO VOLUME XXXIV

The names of contributors to *Michigan History* are printed in capitals and small capitals. The titles of all books, articles, and papers noted are included in quotation marks. (R) indicates that the contribution is a review.

- Aaron, Israel, 335
Aberdeen (S.D.), 349
Act of 1807, applied to copper lands, 111
"Adam Bede," by George Eliot, cited, 30
Adams, Mrs. Donald E., vice president, Historical Society of Michigan, 70
Adams, John, and the Michigan copper lands, 101
Adler, Liebman, rabbi, Congregation Beth El (Detroit), 333, 339
Adrian, aerial view of, 330; manufacturing, 196, 198; organizes California company, 20; success of Atlantic Cable celebrated at, 327
"Adrian Weekly Watchtower," advertises Thurston balloon ascent, 328-29
"Advertiser (Detroit)," 117
Agate Harbor, 242
Akselrad, Sidney, rabbi, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
Albany County (N.Y.), 29
Albion, gold prospectors from, 24-25; manufacturing, 196, 198
Albion Wesleyan Seminary, 24
Algic Society, founded, 30
"Algonquin," carries Ontonagon Boulder, 115-16, mining supplies, 231-32, 236, 314
Algonquin Club, meetings, 72-73, 175, 274, 276
Allegan, industries, 196
Allen, John, letter noted, 253
Allen, Max P., (R) "Bay Land and People: A Short History of the Grand Traverse Region for Later Elementary Students"; "La Grande Traverse," 185-87
Alt, Richard M., sketch, 383
ALT, RICHARD M., *The Economist and the Historian*, 289-98
"American Agriculturist," offers subscription premiums, 10
American Association for State and Local History, annual meeting, 71
American Association for University Women (Flint branch), collects museum items, 70
American Fur Company, 109, 231
"American Heritage," advertised, 179
American Historical Association, 295; annual meeting, 83
American Home Missionary Society, activities, 84
American Legion, academic freedom program, 80
American Revolution, and Canada, 175
American University, summer courses, 82-83
Anderson, Charles A., "Suggestions for Celebrating Community Anniversaries," reviewed, 374-75
Angell, —, lecturer, 155
Angell, Carleton W., artist, 370
Ann Arbor, aerial view of, 330; car ferries, 179; gold prospectors from, 20, 24; manufacturing, 196, 198; Mark Twain lectures in, 145
Ann Arbor Railroad, history of, 179

- Ann Arbor Trust Company, administrator, John M. Munson Michigan History Fund, 346
- Anniversary Observances in Michigan, 1949*, 59-64
- Anniversaries, "Great Lakes News," 179; Jonesville Library, 178
- Annual Institute on Judaism (Detroit), founded, 337
- Antique Automobile Club of America, 263
- "Arbeiterverein," activities of, 136-37
- Archives, state records, 79; summer courses on, 82
- Arkansas, lead mines, 29
- Ashland College (Ohio), 348
- Ashman, Samuel, interpreter, 110, 224
- Association of Geologists, Douglass Houghton addresses, 227
- Assumption College (Sandwich, Ont.), 249
- "Astor," wreck of, 231-32, 236, 238
- Astor House, described, 237-38
- Atlantic coast, balloon cruise to, planned, 328
- "Atlantis," German-language newspaper, 133-35, 139, 141-43
- Au Sable River, 42; recreation area, 46
- Austin, O. B., gold prospector, 24
- Austrian, troops, 137
- Automobiles, antique motorcar meet, 262-63
- Averis, Zador, Company of Rangers, 252
- Babcock, Nina, and Red Flannel Festival, 63
- Baden, uprising in, 133, 138
- Bailey, —, and Horace Greeley, 120, 236
- Bain, J. M., incubator agent, 5
- Bakunin, Mikhail, anarchist, 136
- Bald, F. Clever, lecturer, 173; reports for Historical Society of Michigan exhibit committee, 69; sketch, 383
- BALD, F. CLEVER, Ascent at Adrian, 1858**, 327-32; (R) Carter's "The Territorial Papers of the United States." Volume 17: "The Territory of Illinois, 1814-1818," 380-82; Moran's "The Moran Family: 200 Years in Detroit," 89-90
- Banister, W. D., attempts balloon ascent, 328-32
- Bank of England, 296
- "Banner (Milwaukee)," and Christian Esselen, 133
- Baptiste Creek, deflated Thurston balloon found near, 332
- Barber, Charles, curator, Genesee County Historical and Museum Society, 70
- Barker, S. B., inflates Thurston balloon, 329
- Barkley, Alben W., speaker, 59
- Barr, Lewis, letter noted, 253
- Basilica of St. John Lateran (Rome), 249
- Battle Creek, gold prospectors from, 22; industries, 199
- Bay City, bread from, 39; industries, 199
- "Bay Land and People: A Short History of the Grand Traverse Region for Later Elementary Students," reviewed, 185-87
- Beal, Vernon L., sketch, 287
- BEAL, VERNON L., Two Letters from the Chase S. Osborn Papers**, 255-57
- Beardslee, Ken, Vermontville Maple Syrup Festival king, 63
- Beatty, D. F., Organ Company, swindles farmers, 7
- Beck, Earl C., speaker, 268

- Becker, Iris M., stages Dearborn Cavalcade, 275
- Becker, Johann Philipp, military leader, 138
- Beeman, Sarah, marriage of, 254
- Beeson, Lewis, historical director, 65, 67-70, 174; quoted, 250; speaker, 269
- Bellevue, gold prospectors from, 22
- Bender, Frank, speaker, 268
- Bendit, Solomon, vice president-treasurer, Bet El Society (Detroit), 333
- Benjamin, Percy W., makes manuscript correction, 372
- "Benjamin F. Fairless," a cruise aboard the, 371-72
- Bentham, Jeremy, philosopher, 30-31
- Benton, Thomas H., advocates purchase of Michigan copper lands, 102-3
- Benzie County, 258
- Benzonia, 258
- Berkowitz, Henry, rabbi, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 336-37
- Berlin (Germany), Christian Esselen in, 136
- Bernard, John, forms Lake Superior copper company, 114, 226
- Beth El College of Jewish Studies (Detroit), adult evening school, opened, 339
- Beth El Hebrew Relief Society (Detroit), established, 339
- Beth El Memorial Park (Detroit), opened, 342
- Beth El Society (Detroit), organized, 333
- "Bibliography of Michigan's Economy," publication noted, 277
- Bidlack, Russell E., compiler of Michigan bibliography, 68
- Big Rapids, manufacturing, 196
- Bikur Cholim Society (Detroit), established, 339
- Birmingham, lightning rod swindlers in, 15-16
- Bishop, Herman, music director, 341
- Black Hawk, chief of Fox Indians, 258
- Black Hawk War, 110
- Black River, 62
- Blissfield, picnickers from, 329
- Blitz, Louis, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundations, 336
- Boerne, Ludwig, poet, 139
- Bohemian Mine, Horace Greeley visits, 124
- Bolt, Henry B., member, Grand Haven Historical Commission, 174, 275
- Booth, John R., lumberman, 216
- Bos, Abigail H., member, Grand Haven Historical Commission, 174, 275
- Boston (Mass.), bogus watches from, 8; copper company formed in, 113, 235; Mark Twain lectures in, 149
- Boston and Detroit Company, 241
- "Boston Courier," on decline of Michigan copper stocks, 324
- Boston (Cliff) Mine, Horace Greeley visits, 124
- Boston, New York and Lake Superior Company, 241
- "Boston Post," on Lake Superior copper, 315
- Boyter, Kenyon, officer, Marquette County Historical Society, 75
- Brady, Hugh, protects copper miners, 312; selects military reserve, 226
- Branch County, industries, 196
- Brennan, Thomas G., sketch, 287

- BRENNAN, THOMAS G., *Bishop William Francis Murphy, 1885-1950*, 249-50
- Brent, Thomas L. L., account of, corrected, 372
- Brewer, Carl, chairman, Cleveland Cliffs centennial, 271; officer, Marquette County Historical Society, 75
- Bristol, T. W., author, 315
- British, literature, 30-31, 34
- Brittal, Alethea Owen. *See* Britton, Alethea Owen
- Brittal, Claudius. *See* Britton, Claudius
- Brittel, Claudius. *See* Britton, Claudius
- Britton, Alethea Owen, 253
- Britton, Claudius, sketch, 252-54
- Britton, Claudius, Jr., sketch, 252-54
- Brockel, Harry C., speaker, 275-76
- Brockway, Zebulon Reed, superintendent, Detroit House of Corrections, 299-305, 307-8; quoted, 304
- "Brockway House," built, 319
- Bronson, manufacturing, 196
- Brothers of the Beard, at Tecumseh Centennial, 60
- Brotherton, R. A., speaker, 75
- Brown, Alexander C., president, Cleveland Cliffs Company, 271
- Brown, Mrs. Andrew, churchwoman, 47-48
- Brown, Henry D., author, 77; historical director, 172, 174; reads paper, 67; "Our Community Heritage: What a Historical Society Should Do," reviewed, 374-75
- Brown, Robert B., lecturer, 173
- Browne, Wade C., publisher, 179
- Bruce Mine, output, 121-22
- Brule River, canoe trip on recommended, 321; copper-hunters via, 225, 235
- Buchanan, James, Atlantic Cable message reaches, 327; congressional message, 1857, 28; election of, 141-42
- Buffalo (N.Y.), Christian Esselen in, 134; lumbermen and tariffs, 217; Mark Twain lectures in, 149
- Burnham, Solomon, soldier, 252
- Burschenschaft group, settles in Missouri, 142
- Burt, William A., surveyor, 228-31, 243, 311
- Burton Historical Collection, to compile Michigan bibliography, 68
- Butz, Caspar, poet, 142
- Butzel, Henry M., president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Butzel, Martin, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Cable, George Washington, letters edited, 173; and Mark Twain, 150
- Calhoun, John C., receives Michigan copper lands reports, 102
- Calhoun County, gold prospectors from, 25-26; manufacturing, 198
- California Gold Rush, and Michigan copper rush, 97, 99, 326; Michigan men in, 19-28
- Camburn, T. Mason, dedicates Tip-ton monument, 261
- Camburn, William, grove used for picnic, 261
- Campbell, J. B., mineral agent, 112
- Canada, in American Revolution, 175; mining enterprise moves to, 130
- Canadian Parliament, levies export duties on pine logs, 216-23
- Cape of Good Hope, gold prospectors via, 24
- Cardwell, Guy, awarded Rockefeller grant, 173
- Carferries, early history of, 178-79

- Carlson, Arnold O., speaker, 76
 Carlton, ——, soldier, 252
 Carlyle, Thomas, essayist-historian, 30
 Carp River, 243
 Carter, Clarence E., ed., "The Territorial Papers of the United States." Volume 17: "The Territory of Illinois, 1814-1818," reviewed, 380-82
 Cash, Daniel, copper-hunter, 235, 237
 Cass, Lewis, explorations of, 29, 98, 102-5, 276; new bibliography of, 178; papers studied, 172; supports sale of Michigan copper lands, 323
 Cass River, 62
 Catholic church, in Frederic, 47-48, Grayling, 47; Keweenaw Bay Mission, 232
 Cedar Springs, Red Flannel Festival, 63
 "Cedar Springs Clipper," and the Red Flannel Festival, 63
 Centennial observances, Cleveland
 Cliffs Iron Company, 270-71; Detroit, 64; Immanuel Lutheran Church (East Ada), 62; Jamestown, 59-60; Jamestown Township, 50-60; Marquette, 60-61; Michigan State College, 64; Michigan State Normal College, 59; Minnesota Territorial, 85; Northport, 61; Oakfield Methodist Church, 63; Port Huron, 62; Ravenna, 60; Soo Locks, 64, 77-78, 271-72; Tecumseh, 60; University of Michigan Medical School, 371; Vassar, 62; Washington, D. C., 81-82
 Central banking, 296
 Central Conference of American Rabbis, 336; organized, 335
 Central Michigan College of Education, John Munson at, 348; offers Michigan history travel-study course, 173-74
 Central Michigan Normal School.
See Central Michigan College of Education
 Centreville, organizes California company, 20
 "Century of God's Grace, A," East Ada church history, 62
 "Century of Iron and Men, A," placed on sale, 270
 Champlain, Samuel de, route with Huron war party (paper), 78
 Champlain Street Cemetery (Detroit), 342
 Chapman, John, publisher-editor, 31
 Charlton, John, lumberman-politician, quoted, 219, 221
 Chase, Lew Allen, presented certificate of recognition, 66
 Chautauqua, 149
 Chayne, Charles, advises Lansing branch, Veteran Motorcar Club of America, 263
 Cherokee Indians, 32
 Chesaning, centennial history, 70-71
 Chicago (Ill.), Christian Esselen in, 133; copper-hunters from, 225; Mark Twain lectures in, 151; Northwestern River and Harbor Convention, 121, 124
 Chicago, University of, John Munson at, 348
 Chicago, Kalamazoo, and Saginaw Railroad, timetable, 57
 "Chicago Tribune," reports Mark Twain lectures, 151, 153
 Chichester Rifle Company, uses fraudulent advertising, 11
 Chickasaw Indians, 32
 Chippewa Historical Society, activities, 274; report on, 268
 Chippewa Indians, as guides, 100;

- and the Ontonagon Boulder, 110,
Treaty of 1826, 103
- Choate, Rufus, mining company director, 242
- Chocolate River, 243; mining locations on, 128
- Choctaw Indians, 32
- Christmas, in Frederic, 40-42
- Cincinnati (Ohio), 247; Jewish congregations meet in, 335
- Citizen's Interdenominational Thanksgiving Service (Detroit), founded, 340
- Civil War, 1, 143, 195; dead honored, 260-61; flags, 260; Jewish soldiers in, 341; songs, 36
- "Clarence Darrow's America," grant to complete writing of, 172
- Clarendon, gold prospectors from, 22
- Clark, Nelson W., establishes hatchery, 210
- Clark Home (Grand Rapids), gifts to, 63
- Clarkson, ——, editor, 17
- Clarkston, John Munson in, 348
- Claus, Eleanor, sketch, 287
- CLAUS, ELEANOR, *The Soldiers Monument at Tipton***, 260-61
- Clay, Henry, inaugurated, 234
- Clemens, ——, and the Ontonagon Boulder, 103, 109
- Clemens, Livy, 149; letter to, 145
- Clemens, Samuel L. *See* Twain, Mark
- Clements, William L., Library, bulletins, 370-71
- Cleveland (Ohio), Jakob Müller in, 133, 142; Jewish congregations meet in, 335
- Cleveland, Amanda, sets up house-keeping, 327
- Cleveland, Charles M., diary records Adrian ballroom ascent, 327-29, 331-32
- Cleveland Cliffs Iron Company, centennial, 270-71
- "Cleveland Herald," on Lake Superior copper deposits, 311; quoted, 99
- Cleveland Rabbinical Conference, 1855, 334
- Cliff Mine, discovery of, 233-34; operations, 124-27, 131
- Clinton, aerial view of, 330
- Clinton County, early marriage records, 251
- Cohen, Marcus, conducts Jewish service, 333
- Cohen, Mrs. Simon, philanthropic activities, 344
- Colby, Charles C., speaker, 59
- Coldwater, aerial view of, 330; manufacturing, 196-97; organizes California company, 20
- Coleman, Grace Fogg, writes newspaper series, 178
- "Collection of Voyages and Travels," noted, 34
- Colman, Albert, president, Young People's Club of Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Cologne (Germany), Christian Eselen in, 136
- Common Sense Incubator, sale of, 5
- Congregation Beth El (Detroit), history of, 333-42; philanthropic organizations of, 343-45
- Congregation Shaarey Zedek (Detroit), 339, 340; established, 334
- Congregational Church, Tipton, 261
- Congress, amends postal laws, 18; debates sale of Lake Superior mineral lands, 129-31; decisions on Michigan copper lands, 98, 101, 109, 116, 226-27, 316-17, 323-24, 326; Horace Greeley in, 120, 129-31; levies export duties on pine logs, 217, 220-22; lighthouse appropriations of, 246; memorial-

- ized for St. Mary's River Canal, 104; President Buchanan's message, 1857, to, 28; President Polk's message, 1848, to, 19
- Congress of Vienna, 297
- Contributors, 96, 192, 286-87, 383-84
- Cook, Alice, sketch, 384
- Cook, ALICE, compiler, *Michigan Bibliography: 1949*, 356-67
- Copper Country, geological surveys, 106-9, 228-31; maps, 315; mining rush, 97-119, 224-44, 309-26
- Copper Falls Mine, Horace Greeley visits, 124
- Copper harbor, mineral agency, 112-13, 231
- Copper Harbor, Horace Greeley at, 122, 124; "Independence" stops at, 313; mineral agent stationed at, 128; mining settlement at, 113-15, 224, 226-27, 229-31, 237-39, 242-43, 309, 311, 319, 322, 326; mule trails from, 231
- Copper mining, Lake Superior, 97-119, 224-44, 309-26
- Copper Rush, to Lake Superior copper lands, 97-119, 224-44, 309-26
- Cousin Jacks, 123
- Cozens, Isaac, early Detroit Jew, 333-34
- Cozens, Sarah, early Detroit Jew, 333-34
- Crane, Dan, presents Indian artifacts collection to Monroe museum, 177
- Cranston, J. Herbert, "Etienne Brûlé: Immortal Scoundrel," reviewed, 281-84
- Crawford County, cattle, 42
- Creek Indians, 32
- Crockery Creek, 60
- Crooks, Ramsay, mining company director, 242
- Crystal Lake, first white man to visit, 258
- Cunningham, Walter, mineral agent, 111-13, 115-19, 122, 230
- Curti, Merle and Vernon Carstensen, "The University of Wisconsin: A History, 1848-1925," reviewed, 94-95
- Cushing, Caleb, mining company director, 242
- Custer, George Armstrong, belongings exhibited, 177
- Dahlheimer, Harry, given history award, 273
- "Daily Iowa State Register," on lightning rod swindling, 17
- Dana, Samuel T., lecturer, 173
- Dancey, Thomas B., president, Historical Society of Michigan, 66
- Davis, Charles M., lecturer, 173
- Davis, Jack, 245
- Davis, Jefferson, and the Presque Isle Lighthouse, 245-48
- Davis, John, 245
- Dead River, iron deposits on, 122
- Dearborn Arsenal, commandant's headquarters restored, 368
- Dearborn Cavalcade, 269-70, 275
- Dearborn Historical Commission, acquires museum, 73
- Dearborn Historical Commission Museum, accessions, 175-76; dedication of, 269-70, 275
- Dearborn Historical Society, activities, 73; meets with state society, 269
- DeGraff, C. H., vice president, Monroe County Historical Society, 178
- DeKalb County (Ill.), fence wire fraud in, 12
- Delta County Historical Society, report on, 268
- "Democratic Expounder (Marshall)," reports California Gold Rush, 21, 27
- Democratic party, newspapers, 134

- Depression of 1857, 143
 deSoto, Hernando, route of, 33
 Detroit, 121, 127; aerial view of, 330; Christian Esselen in, 133-34; citizens memorialize Congress, 323; copper-hunters from, 225, 326; described, 318; historical film strip, 176; industrial development, 195-97, 199; Jewish history, 333-42, philanthropies; and Northville, 203, 207-12; organizes California company, 20; population figures, 194; sesquicentennial, 64; Thurston balloon displayed in, 332
 "Detroit," transports copper-hunters, 318
 Detroit, University of, 340
 Detroit and Charlevoix Railroad, tracks torn up, 48
 "Detroit Free Press," displays Thurston balloon, 332; quoted, 299
 "Detroit Gazette," on Lake Superior copper, 102
 Detroit Historical Society, annual meeting, 176; award of merit, 71; meeting, 73; receives legacy, 72-73
 Detroit House of Correction, women's wing established, 299-305, 308
 Detroit House of Correction for Men, location, 211
 Detroit House of Correction for Women, location, 208, 211
 Detroit House of Shelter, opened and described, 304-8
 "Detroit News," cited, 245
 Detroit Public Library, 340
 Detroit Round Table of Catholics, Jews, and Protestants, 340
 Detroit Section of the National Council of Jewish Women, formed, 339
 Detroit Tuberculosis Sanatorium, location, 211
 DeVoto, Bernard, on role of historian, 277
 Dickinson, Mrs. Frederica, treasurer, Hamtramck Historical Society, 369
 Dingley Tariff, 223
 Dings, —, Thurston balloon lands in field of, 330
 Dombrowski, Ladislaus, vice president, Hamtramck Historical Society, 369
 Douglas Malloch Memorial Room, in Muskegon County Museum, 76
 Douglass, Christopher C., geologist, 228
 Dowling, Edward J., president, Marine Historical Society, 369
 Down, Jack, sketch, 287
 DOWN, JACK, *Antique Motorcar Meet*, 262-63
 Dryer, William A., pioneer, 254
 Dubuque (Ia.), Christian Esselen in, 133
 Dudley, Ensign, soldier, 252
 Dunbar, Willis F., appointed to Michigan Historical Commission, 171; reports for Historical Society of Michigan's committee on publicity and promotion, 67; sketch, 96
 DUNBAR, WILLIS F., *Why a Kalamazoo County Historical Society?*, 50-58; (R) Hulbert's "White Pine Days on the Taquamenon," 182
 Duncan, Lee, at Tecumseh centennial, 60
 DUNHAM, DOUGLAS, (R) Nute's "Rainy River Country: A Brief History of the Region Bordering Minnesota and Ontario," 379-80
 Eagle Harbor, "Independence" stops at, 313; mining operations, 120-24; settlement at, 228, 309
 Eagle River, 122; copper explorations, 228, 232-33, 235; "Independence" stops at, 313; mining location, 309, 322

- "Early History of Jamestown, 1843-1870," by Pauline Hall Gitchel, noted, 60
- East Michigan Tourist Association, brochure quoted, 245
- Eastlawn Sanatorium, location, 211
- Eastman, Seth, illustrator, 32
- Eaton County, gold prospectors from, 25; manufacturing, 198
- Ebersole, Harry B., recording secretary, Marquette County Historical Society, 75
- Economic Revolution, in Michigan, 193-202
- Economist, role of, 289-95, 297
- Edinger, Dora, sketch, 192
- EDINGER, DORA, Christian Esselen: Citizen of Atlantis, 133-43**
- Edison Institute, presented bronze plaque, 270
- Edison Institute Museum, houses "Michigan on Canvas" exhibit, 70
- Edmonson, James B., sketch, 384
- EDMONSON, JAMES B., John M. Munson, 347-51**
- Edwards, Irving, speaker, 268
- Eldred, Julius, removes Ontonagon Boulder, 109-18, 224
- Eliot, George, reviewer of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, 29-34
- Elliott, Eugene B., inaugurated, 59; on John Munson, 350-51
- Ellison, Chester W., book dealer, 68; elected trustee, Historical Society of Michigan, 69; reads paper, 67
- Elmwood Cemetery (Detroit), 318, 341
- Emens, John R., speaker, 59
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo, school of lecturers, 148
- Emerson Circle, Temple Beth El (Detroit), founded, 339
- Engels, Friedrich, Socialist, 136
- Eppstein, Elias, rabbi, Congregation Beth El (Detroit), 333-34, 339
- Eppstein, Mrs. Elias, philanthropic activities, 344
- Epstein, Daniel M., sketch, 96
- EPSTEIN, DANIEL M., The California Gold Rush as Reported by the Marshall Statesman, 19-28**
- Escanaba River, 229
- Espie, John P., presented certificate of recognition, 66
- Esselen, Christian, German Forty-eighter, 133-43
- Evans, Mary Ann. *See* Eliot, George Everett, Philo M., forms mining company, 236-37; registers mine location, 311
- Ewing, Norman, speaker, 73
- Exchange Hotel (Adrian), 328
- "Fair, The," jingle song, 36
- "Far West," pseudonym of Friedrich Münch, 142
- Federal Reserve System, 296
- Felch, Alpheus, introduces legislation on Michigan mineral lands, 131
- Feldman, Abraham, curator, Dearborn Historical Museum, 73; serves on Dearborn Cavalcade committee, 275
- Ferris, Woodbridge N., makes appointment, 348
- Ferris Institute, John Munson at, 348
- Filler, Louis, "Crusaders for American Liberalism," reviewed, 278-79
- Finnish, immigrants' histories, 74
- Finnish Historical Society, report on, 268
- Finsterwald, Adolph, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- First Lutheran Church (Sutton's Bay), 75th anniversary, 62-63
- Fisher, Norman, livery operator, 43
- Flanagan, William J., reads annual dinner invocation, 66
- Flat River, floats Lowell Showboat, 64

- Flint and Pere Marquette Railroad, completed, 210
- Flint River Mining Company, formed, 239
- Folk dancing. *See* Square dancing
- Follen, Karl, German revolutionary, 142
- Fond du Lac (Wisc.), Chippewa Treaty of 1826 signed at, 103
- Ford, R. Clyde, presents certificate of recognition, 66
- Ford, Henry, builds valve factory, 211; paid tribute, 270
- Ford Motor Company, host to historical societies, 269
- Ford Motor Company Valve Plant (Northville), 204, 211
- Forster, John H., copper-hunter, 318
- Forsyth Mine, Horace Greeley visits, 124
- Fort Brady, and the Ontonagon Boulder, 115-16, 119
- Fort Wayne, preservation of, 368
- Fort Wilkins, 237; becomes mineral agency, 230; copper vein worked, 233; miners supplies sold at, 319; troops stationed at, 227, 231, 242
- Forty-niners. *See* California Gold Rush
- Fountain - Haeussler - Walton house, architecture of, discussed, 368
- Fox, William Sherwood, "St. Ignace: Canadian Altar of Martyrdom," reviewed, 281-84
- Fram, Leon, rabbi, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 337
- France, and German revolutionaries, 137-38
- Frankel, Isidor, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Frankel, Mrs. Isidor, philanthropic activities, 344
- Frankfort (Germany), Christian Esselen in, 136-37
- Franklin. *See* Tipton
- Franklin, Abraham J., music director, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 341
- Franklin, Leo M., rabbi, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 335-40
- Franklin Township, honors war dead, 260-61
- Fraser, A.D.R., speaker, 276
- Fraser, Earl, directs Kalamazoo planning study, 56
- Frauen Verein.* *See* Ladies' Society for the Support of Hebrew Widows and Orphans in the State of Michigan
- Frederic, social study of, 35-49
- Frederickson, Arthur C., author, 178
- Frederickson, Lucy F., author, 178
- Freedman, Joseph, secretary, Beth El Society (Detroit), 333
- Freedman, Simon, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Freedom Fair, plans for, 81-82
- Freiburg (Austria), Christian Esselen in, 136
- Fremont, John C., presidential campaign, 134
- French Methodist Episcopal Church (Detroit), purchased, 334
- Freshman Brothers, manufacturer of food preservatives, 6
- Freud, Julius, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Frost, Lawrence A., president, Monroe County Historical Society, 178
- FROST, LAWRENCE A., (R) Merington's "The Custer Story," 280-81
- Fuller, George N., presented certificate of recognition, 66
- Fur traders, report copper deposits, 98-99
- Fyan, Loleta, awarded Rockefeller grant, 172
- "Galaxy," Mark Twain's column, 146
- Galeer, Albert, German revolutionary, 137-38

- Galena (Ill.), lead miners from, 234-35
- Galena district, copper, 324
- Gartenberg, Max, awarded Rockefeller grant, 173
- Garrett, Morris, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Geffine, V. P., vice president, Cleveland Cliffs Company, 271
- Genealogical research, summer courses on, 82
- Genesee County Historical and Museum Society, helps organize Flint school exhibits, 70
- Geneva (Switzerland), German revolutionaries in, 137-38
- Gentlemen's Hebrew Relief Society (Detroit). *See* Beth El Hebrew Relief Society
- George Ade Society of Michigan, formed, 273
- Georgian Bay, lumbering on, 214-15
- Gerechter, Emanuel, rabbi, Congregation Beth El (Detroit), 333
- Gerganoff, Ralph S., speaker, 77
- German, Forty-eighters, 133-43; immigrants, 134, 139, 141-42
- German-American, newspapers, 133-35, 139, 141-43
- Gibson, Orville, 57
- Gilbert, Isaac, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Gilman, E., draftsman, 247
- Ginger, Ray T., awarded Rockefeller grant, 172
- Ginsburg, Bernard, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Givins, Genhamin, gold prospector, 24
- Gjelsness, Rudolph, assists with preparation of Michigan bibliography, 68
- Glazer, B. Benedict, rabbi, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 334-40
- Glazer, Sidney, sketch, 286
- GLAZER, SIDNEY, *The Beginnings of the Economic Revolution in Michigan*, 193-202
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, poet, 139-40; quoted, 140
- Goethe Bi-Centennial, celebrated in Detroit, 71-72
- Gold Rush of 1849. *See* California Gold Rush
- Golden, Gertrude, speaker, 76
- Grand Haven Historical Commission, established, 174; members of, 275; sponsors lecture, 275
- Grand Rapids, furniture industry, 196-97, 199; organizes California company, 20
- Grand Rapids Public Museum, pioneer display, 174-75
- Gratiot, Charles H., manages Lake Superior Copper Company, 114, 226, 228, 232-33, 235-36
- Gray, A. B., mapmaker, 230
- Grayling, berry pickers from, 46
- Great Lakes, history of ocean shipping on (paper), 275; lighthouses on, 246; ore carrier trip on, 371-72; stories of, 80
- "Great Lakes News," 35th anniversary, 179
- Great Lakes Towing Company, gives John Johnston house to Soo, 65
- Greeley, Horace, reports on Michigan copper mining, 120-32, 224-25, 236, 238-39, 242
- Green Bay (Wisc.), 116; liquor from, 233; mule trails to, 231
- Green Mountain (Vermont) and Lake Superior Company, 241
- Greenblatt, M., rabbi, Congregation Beth El (Detroit), 333
- Greenfield (Mass.), women's reformatory at, 300
- Greenman, Mary, receives folklore award, 274

- Gries, Walter F., chairman, Cleveland Cliffs centennial, 271
 Groesbeck, Alexander J., 249
 Grossman, Harry C., president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
 Grossman, Louis, rabbi, Congregation Beth El, 333, 335, 338, 339, 340
 Grote, George, historian, 31
 Guadalupe Center, Saginaw, established, 250
 Gulick, Mildred, sketch, 384
GULICK, MILDRED H., Swing Your Pardner, Right and Left, 352-55
 Hagen, Olaf Theodore, sketch, 87
 Haight, Floyd L., chairman, Dearborn Historical Commission, 69; serves on Dearborn Cavalcade committee, 275; speaker, 80
 Hall, Emma, teacher, 302
 Hallock, Horace, merchant, 175-76
 Hamer, Alvin, book dealer, 68
 Hamilton, Grace, and the Red Flannel Festival, 63
 Hamm (Germany), Christian Esselen in, 135-36
HAMMELL, GEORGE L., Two Soldiers at Pinckney, 252-54
 Hammond, —, and the Ontonagon Boulder, 110-12, 115-16
 Hammond, William, gold prospector, 25
 Hamtramck Historical Society, election of officers, 369; organized, 174
 "Handelszeitung," German-language newspaper, 143
 Harbor Springs, John Munson in, 348
 Harlow, Amos R., Marquette pioneer, 61
 Harmanmaa, Mrs. John, speaker, 268
 Harmonie Society, 341
 Hartford (Conn.), Mark Twain in, 149
 Harvey, S. Benjamin, sketch, 287
HARVEY, S. BENJAMIN, An Incident in Early Michigan History, 258-59
 Hastings, Harold, plans annual meeting program, Detroit Historical Society, 176
 Hatcher, Harlan, author, 270
 Hathaway, Ellen C., trustee, Historical Society of Michigan, 174
 Hathon, H. E., surveyor, 247-48
 Hawaiian House (Marshall), 368-69
 Hawley, Amos H., lecturer, 173
 Hayes, Sherman, at Northport Centennial, 61
 Hays, John, copper-hunter, 226, 233-34
 Hayter, Earl W., sketch, 96
HAYTER, EARL W., Mechanical Humbuggery among the Western Farmers, 1860-90, 1-18; (R) Jarcho's "The Earth Brought Forth: A History of Minnesota Agriculture to 1885," 90-92
 Hazelton, George H., forms copper company, 238-39
HAZZARD, FLORENCE WOOLSEY, (R) Thomas' "Auntie Kate: Her Journey through Ninety Years," 284-85
 Heavenrich, Samuel, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
 Heavenrich, Simon, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
 Heavenrich, Walter S., president, Men's Club of Temple Beth El (Detroit), 339
 Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society, Congregation Beth El (Detroit), organized, 339; work of, 344
 Hebrew Union College, 337; establishment endorsed, 335
 Hebrew Union College Alumni Association, 336
 Heidelberg, University of, Christian Eseslen at, 136
 Heine, Heinrich, poet, 139

- Heineman, Mrs. Emil S., philanthropic activities, 344
- Heinzen, Karl, German revolutionary, 138
- Helfman, Harold M., sketch, 383
- HELFMAN, HAROLD M.**, *The Detroit House of Correction, 1861-74*, 299-308; (R) Hinsdale's "Garfield-Hinsdale Letters: Correspondence Between James Abram Garfield and Burke Aaron Hinsdale," 190-91
- Henry, Alexander, and the Ontonagon Boulder, 101, 114; quoted, 101
- Henry, Joseph, electrical authority, 17
- Hense-Jensen, F. W., historian, 142
- Henshaw, David, forms copper company, 226, 228, 242
- Herman, Eugene, publisher, 179
- Herzen, Alexander, Russian revolutionary, 138
- Heston, Mrs. R. P., recording secretary, Monroe County Historical Society, 178
- Hiawatha Land Finnish Historical Society, organized, 73-74
- Hill, Roderick L., speaker, 176
- Hill, Mrs. Rugo, philanthropic activities, 344
- Hillsdale, aerial view of, 330; picnickers from, 329
- Himelhoch, Israel, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Hinsdale, Mary L., "Garfield-Hinsdale Letters: Correspondence Between James Abram Garfield and Burke Aaron Hinsdale," reviewed, 190-91
- Hirschfeld, Charles, awarded Rockefeller grant, 172-73
- HIRSCHFELD, CHARLES**, (R) McKelvey's "Rochester: The Flower City, 1855-1890," 92-94
- Hirschman, Morris, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Hirshman, Mrs. Louis, philanthropic activities, 344
- Historian, role of, 289, 294-98
- Historic sites, summer courses on, 82
- Historical research, on local level, 50-58
- Historical Society of Michigan, 174; annual meeting, 65-70; associate and joint active memberships, 171-72; committee on architecture, 368; committee reports, 67-69; Dearborn convention, 269-70, 275; founded, 30; Haven Hill summer conference, 172; Marquette local history conference, 268-69; publications, 77
- History, scholarship, 76
- History Book Club, selections, 85
- Hitt, D. F., military messenger, 115-16
- Hoffer, C. R., awarded Rockefeller grant, 172
- Holland, Christian Esselen in, 138
- Holverstott, Lyle J., quoted, 246
- Holy Cross Church, Marine City, 249
- Homans, James T., and Great Lakes lighthouses, 246
- Horse racing, discussed, 74
- Houghton, Douglass, death of, 318; geological surveys, 98, 104-9, 117, 225, 227-29, 236, 243-44, 309-11, 315, 317; gubernatorial candidate, 234
- Houghton, Jacob, Jr., author, 315; and burial of Douglass Houghton, 318; on copper rush, 108, 229, 244
- Howard, John, Indian adventure of, 258-59
- Howe, Irving, and B. J. Widick, "The UAW and Walter Reuther," reviewed, 88-89
- Hoyt, M. E., book agent, 146
- Hubbard, Bela, surveyor, 311

- "Huckleberry Finn," by Mark Twain, cited, 151
- Hudson, picnickers from, 329
- Hudson, J. L., Company, places "Michigan on Canvas" on permanent exhibition, 70
- Hulbert, William Davenport, "White Pine Days on the Taquamenon," reviewed, 182
- Humboldt Pass, gold prospectors via, 23
- Hunt, Charles W., speaker, 59
- Hunt, Mate Graye, bulletin editor, 176
- Hunter, Andrew J., monument subscriber, 260
- Hussey, Russell C., lecturer, 173
- Hybels, Robert James, sketch, 192, 286, 383
- HYBELS, ROBERT JAMES, *The Lake Superior Copper Fever, 1841-47*, 97-119, 224-44, 309-26**
- Illinois, cloth swindlers in, 7; lead mines, 104-5; Mark Twain lectures in, 149; sewing machine swindlers in, 9
- "Illinois Staatszeitung," German-language newspaper, 133
- "I'm Afraid to Go Home in the Dark," noted, 37
- Immanuel Lutheran Church (East Ada), centennial, 62
- Inches, H. C., speaker, 177
- Independence (Mo.), Wolverine Rangers via, 20, 22
- "Independence," steamer, carries mining supplies, 122; portaged around St. Mary's Rapids, 313-14
- Independent Furnace Company, location, 211
- Indian affairs, in Michigan, 29-30; national interest in, 32-33
- Indianapolis (Ind.), women's reformatory at, 300
- Indians, and copper miners, 312; early pictures of, 79; European concern about, 31-32, 34; as program theme, 73; sell Michigan copper lands, 98-103, 109-12, 119; studied by Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, 29-34; wampum of, discussed, 79. *See also* Cherokee, Chickasaw, Chippewa, Choctaw, Creek, Muscogee, Ottawa, Winnebago
- "Information Respecting the History, Condition, and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States," by Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, import of, 32-33; noted, 30; reviewed by George Eliot, 31
- Inghagen, Nils, speaker, 175
- Ingham County, gold prospectors from, 25; genealogies, 251-54
- "Innocents Abroad," by Mark Twain, cited, 146, 150-51
- International Institute (Flint), teaches local history, 70
- International Tugboat Race, winner of, 369
- Ionia County, 352
- Iowa, amateur theater in, 86
- Iowa State Grange, discussed, 86; sells machinery, 10
- "Iowa Zeitung," German-language newspaper, 133
- Ireland, Mark L., compiles Chesaning centennial history, 70-71
- Iron River, Indians from, 110
- Isle Royale, copper explorations on, 112, 114; copper mining on, 124
- Isthmus of Panama, gold prospectors via, 24-26
- Itasca Lake, named, 30
- "J. H. Sheadle," ore carrier, 271
- "J. T. Wing," history of, 80
- Jackson, aerial view of, 330; manufacturing, 196, 199

- Jackson, Andrew, administration of, 296-97; strikebreaker, 85
- Jackson, Charles T., geologist, 228, 236, 238, 312
- Jackson County, gold prospectors from, 25; manufacturing, 198
- Jackson Mining Company, formed, 236
- Jamestown, centennial, 59-60
- Jamestown Township, centennial, 59-60
- Janousek, Jo Ann, Vermontville Maple Syrup Festival queen, 63
- Jarchow, Merrill E., "The Earth Brought Forth: A History of Minnesota Agriculture to 1885," reviewed, 90-92
- Jefferies, R. G., and the Lowell Showboat, 64
- Jesuits, report copper deposits, 97-99
- Jewish, Forty-eighters, 86; history in Detroit, 333-42; philanthropic organizations, 343-45
- "Jewish American," Detroit's first English-Jewish weekly, 336
- Jewish Relief Society, work of, 344
- Jewish Student Congregation, University of Michigan, 336
- Jewish Welfare Federation, established, 339
- Jewish Women's Club of Detroit. *See* Detroit Section of the National Council of Jewish Women
- Jo Stafford Prize in American Folklore, 1949 winners, 274
- John Johnston house, restoration of, 65, 67, 368
- John Munson Address, established, 349
- John M. Munson Michigan History Fund, purposes of, 346-47
- John D. Pierce Hall, dedicated, 59
- Johnson, Mrs. Norman, trustee, Historical Society of Michigan, 69
- Johnson, Robert C., sketch, 286
- JOHNSON, ROBERT C., *Logs for Saginaw: An Episode in Canadian-American Tariff Relations*, 213-23
- Jones, DeGarmo, forms copper company, 226
- Jones, Thomas, mining company director, 241
- Jonesville, aerial view of, 330; picnickers from, 329
- Jonesville Library, 75th anniversary of, 178
- "Julia Palmer," sidewheeler, awaits portage around St. Mary's Rapids, 314, 318
- Kalamazoo, industries, 199; street railways, 176
- Kalamazoo County, manufacturing, 198
- Kalamazoo County Historical Society, activities, 176-77; annual meeting, 275; meetings, 74; need for, discussed, 50-58
- Kalisch, Isidor, rabbi, Congregation Beth El (Detroit), 333-34, 341
- Kallet, Herbert I., president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Kane (Pa.), John Munson in, 348
- Kane County (Ill.), lightning rod swindlers in, 15
- Kansas, incubator swindlers in, 4-5; lightning rod swindlers in, 17
- Kansas-Nebraska Bill, passage of, 135
- Kapp, Christian, and Christian Esselen, 135-36
- Kapp, Friedrich, German revolutionary, 135-36, 140
- Katz, Irving I., executive secretary, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 337; sketch, 383
- KATZ, IRVING I., *Temple Beth El, Detroit, 1850-1950*, 333-42
- Keast, John E., corresponding secretary, Marquette County Historical Society, 75

- Keating, William H., explorer, 121
 Keller, Kathryn Miller, "Lucas County Tourists' Guide," reviewed, 378-79
 Keweenaw Bay, Methodist mission, 232
 Keweenaw Historical Society, report on, 268
 Keweenaw Peninsula, Houghton surveys, 104-9, 227-29, 236, 243-44; Schoolcraft expedition on, 104-5
 Keweenaw Point, 322; copper deposits on, 105, 122-23, 131
 Kiburtz, Mrs. Carl, treasurer, Monroe County Historical Society, 178
 Kindelberger, Jacob, 57
 "King of the Cannibal Islands, The," jingle song, 37
 Kirtland, Florence, curator, Monroe County Historical Society Museum, 178
 Klippert, John H., newspaperman, 134
 Knaggs, Mrs. Daniel A., corresponding secretary, Monroe County Historical Society, 178
 Knauss, James O., presents certificate of recognition, 66; speaker, 269
KNAUSS, JAMES O., (R) "Michigan, My Michigan," 184-85
 Knight, Orson, prepares shaft for Tipton monument, 260
 Knoll, Mrs. S. L., philanthropic activities, 344
 Kohler, Kaufmann, rabbi, Congregation Beth El (Detroit), 333, 335
 Konieczny, Mitchell, president, Hamtramck Historical Society, 369
 Kuhn, Madison, proposes constitutional amendment, 69; speaker, 176
KUHN, MADISON, (R) Curti and Carstensen's "The University of Wisconsin: A History, 1848-1925," 94-95; Keller's "Lucas County Tourists' Guide," 378-79
 Labor, supply in Michigan, 200-201
 Lac de Tracy, copper deposits on shores of, 235
 Lac la Belle, copper mining at, 124
 La Casse, Gustav, Canadian senator, 60
 Ladd, H. C., letter writer, 23
 Ladies' Aid Society, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 345
 Ladies' Aid Society of Detroit. See Soldiers' Aid Society (Detroit)
 Ladies' Society for the Support of Hebrew Widows and Orphans in the State of Michigan, founded, 339; work of, 343-45
 Lafayette, Marquis de, and the American Revolution, 141
 Lafayette Street Cemetery (Detroit), 342
 Lagerberg, Matt, sketch, 286
LAGERBERG, MATT, *The Old Presque Isle Lighthouse*, 245-48
 "La Grande Traverse," reviewed, 185-87
 Lake Carriers' Association, movie of, 177
 Lake County (Ohio), cloth swindlers in, 7
 Lake Erie, balloon ascent over, 328, 330, 332; Ontonagon Boulder via, 116-17
 Lake Fanny Hooe, waters of, as health tonic, 321
 Lake Huron, copper mine on, 121; lumber via, 215; ships via, 236; shore surveyed, 106
 Lake Michigan, shore surveyed, 106
 Lake St. Clair, balloon ascent over, 232

- Lake Superior, Cass-Schoolcraft explorations of, 100, 104; canoe trip on, recommended, 321; copper mining on, 97-119, 120-32, 224-44, 309-26; fury of, 310; maps of, 315; Ontonagon Boulder via, 114-15; ships on, 313-14, 319
- Lake Superior Copper Company, formed, 114, 226, 228, 236; report on, 312
- "Lake Superior Mining Journal," first issue of, 319
- Lambert, Benjamin L., president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Lanman, Charles, observations on copper country, 321-23
- Lanman, James H., historian, cited, 194-95; quoted, 193
- L'Anse, Methodist mission at, 231-33, 242
- Lansing, gold prospectors from, 22; industries, 199; Mark Twain lectures in, 144-70
- Lansing Historical Society, meets with state society, 65
- "Lansing State Republican," reports Mark Twain lecture, 144-47, 153-70
- LaPointe (Apostle Islands), supply depot for copper miners, 114, 224-25, 231, 235, 237, 319
- Larsen, Robert, serves on Dearborn Cavalcade committee, 275
- Larson, Agnes M., "History of the White Pine Industry in Minnesota," reviewed, 187-88
- Laser, Abraham, rabbi, Congregation Beth El (Detroit), 333
- Lawson Pass, gold prospectors via, 23
- Legislative Council of the Michigan Territory, Henry Rowe Schoolcraft on, 30
- Lenawee County, manufacturing, 198; Thurston balloon ascent in, 327, 330
- Lesow, Arthur, vice president, Monroe County Historical Society, 178
- Lewis, Ferris, E. sketch, 96
- Lewis, FERRIS E., *Frederic: A Typical Logging Village in the Twilight of the Lumbering Era, 1912-18*, 35-49; (R) Larson's "History of the White Pine Industry in Minnesota," 187-88
- Lewis, Leonard T., president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Lewis, Seth, newspaper publisher, 19, 25
- Lewis Cass Lectureship, 1950 lecture, 272
- "Lighthouse Deeds and Contracts," cited, 247
- Lima (N.Y.), 328
- Lincoln, Abraham, and Reciprocity Treaty of 1854, 214
- Little, William, on white pine duties, 216
- Livingston Channel, construction of (paper), 276
- Livishenko, Arnold, Wayne portraitist, 272
- Local history, importance of, 84; values discussed, 50-58
- Lockport (N.Y.), lumbermen and tariffs, 218
- Lockwood, Harry, vice president, Monroe County Historical Society, 178
- Lodge, John C., "I Remember Detroit," reviewed, 373
- London (Eng.), Christian Esselen in, 138
- Loose, Heinrich, German freethinker, 142
- Lorch, Emil, assists with restoration of John Johnston residence, 65, 67; chairman, Historical Society of Michigan's committee on architecture, 368
- Lorenson, Laura, curator, 175

- Loveland, Ralph A., on white pine duties, 220
- "Lowell Ledger," and the Showboat, 64
- Lowell Showboat, 64
- Lower Peninsula, geological surveys, 106-8
- Lumbering, discussion of, cited, 75; grant to study, 172; log rafting, 215; tariffs on white pine, 213-23; typical village studied, 35-49; in Ottawa Valley, 213-23; Saginaw Valley, 213-23; on Ottawa River (paper), 274
- Lumberjacks, reminiscences of, 78
- Lyceum, grant to study, 172. *See also* New England lyceum system
- Lymon, Herschel, rabbi, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 337
- Lyon, Lucius, surveyor general, 104, 243-44, 311
- Mabish Arumim. See* Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society, Congregation Beth El (Detroit)
- McClelland, Robert, proposes legislation on Lake Superior mineral lands, 130-31
- McCricket, Elizabeth, scholarship in honor of, 346
- Macdonald, Sir John, Canadian prime minister, 216, 221-22; quoted, 219
- McIntyre, Marjorie, speaker, 76
- McKelvey, Blake, "Rochester: The Flower City, 1855-1890," reviewed, 92-94
- McKenney, Thomas L., negotiates Treaty of 1826, 103
- Mackinac, Horace Greeley at, 121, 124
- Mackinac Island, restorations on, 67
- "Mackinaw," icebreaker, inspected, 61
- McKinley Bill. *See* McKinley Tariff of 1890
- McKinley Tariff of 1890, 213, 219, 221-23
- McMichael, Mildred, vice president, Monroe County Historical Society, 178
- McPherson, A., gold prospector, 24
- McQueen, J. Earl, speaker, 369
- "Mad Anthony's Drumbeat," first issue of, 372
- Maguire's Academy of Music (San Francisco), Mark Twain lectures at, 151
- Maine, spruce manufacturers of, 214
- Maki, Ivar, speaker, 268
- Manchester, aerial view of, 330; picnickers from, 329
- Manistee River, fishermen on, 46
- Manley, Mrs. Harold, organizes Flint school exhibits, 70
- Mapes, David W., monument subscriber, 260
- Marcus, Samuel, rabbi, Congregation Beth El (Detroit), 333
- Marcy, William, secretary of war, issues copper land leases, 237, 239, 317
- Marengo, gold prospectors from, 24
- Marine Historical Society of Detroit, meetings, 75, 177, 275-76, 369
- Mariners' Church, Detroit, centennial material on, 178
- Markham, Abraham B., landowner, 203-4
- Marks, Joseph, deflated Thurston balloon found on farm of, 331
- Marquette, centennial, 60-61; iron deposits, 228
- "Marquette Centennial," brochure, 61

- Marquette County Historical Society, annual meeting, 75; local history conference host, 268; participates in Marquette centennial, 61; report on, 269
- Marquette Iron Range, 237
- "Marquette Mining Journal," centennial edition, 61
- "Marseillaise," origin of, 137
- Marshall, gold prospectors from, 19-28
- Marshall, George, 297
- Marshall (Michigan) and Boston Company, 241
- "Marshall Statesman," reports California Gold Rush, 19-28
- Marx, Karl, Socialist leader, 136-38
- Marz Manufacturing Company, location, 211
- Mason County Historical Society, historical projects, 370; meetings, 76, 177
- Mather, Samuel Livingston, president, Cleveland Cliffs Company, 271
- Mather, William Gwinn, president, Cleveland Cliffs Company, 271
- Mattingly, Garrett, quoted, 297-98
- Maybee, Rolland H., director, travel-study tour, 173; president, Historical Society of Michigan, 69; receives Rockefeller grant, 172; speaker, 269
- Maybury Sanatorium, location, 211
- Mayerberg, Samuel, rabbi, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 336
- Maza Kinyan. *See* Ewing, Norman
- Mazzini, Giuseppe, Italian revolutionary, 138
- Mead, C. David, awarded Rockefeller grant, 172
- Mead's Hall (Lansing), Mark Twain lectures in, 144, 147, 153
- Meadowbrook Golf Course, location, 211
- Mechanical devices, and the western farmer, 1-8
- Mechanics' Hall (Marshall), 20
- Mencken, Henry F., quoted, 146
- Mendelsohn, Mrs. Samuel, religious school advisor, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Menominee, John Munson in, 348
- Menominee County, John Munson in, 348
- Menominie River, 116
- Men's Club, Temple Beth El (Detroit), founded, 338
- "Merchant," portaged around St. Mary's Rapids, 313
- Merington, Marguerite, "The Custer Story," reviewed, 280-81
- Messersmith, H., copper prospector, quoted, 113-14
- Methodist church, Keweenaw Bay mission, 232
- Methodist Episcopal church, in Fred-eric, 47-48
- Methodist Protestant church, in Fred-eric, 48
- Metropolitan Detroit Social Studies Club, meeting, 270
- Mexican Apostolate, Diocese of Saginaw, 250
- Mexican War, 242
- Mexico, native cultures journal, 86
- Michel, Alfred, German revolutionary, 138
- Michigan, centennial farmers, 263-67; centennial farms to be studied, 172; egg swindling in, 5; gold prospectors from, 19-28; imprisonment of women criminals, 299-308; industrial development, 194-202; labor supply, 200-201; Mark Twain lectures in, 144-70; population increases, 193-94; 1949 special events, 63-64; 1950 special events, 180-81; unique features of, 176; writing men (paper), 275

- Michigan, University of, Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, regent of, 30; tests food preservative, 6
- Michigan, University of, Extension Service, offers Michigan history course, 173
- Michigan, University of, Medical School, centennial, 371
- "Michigan on Canvas," exhibited, 70
- Michigan Bibliography: 1949*, 356-67
- Michigan Central Railroad, 26
- Michigan Department of Public Instruction, John Munson in, 348-49, 351
- "Michigan Farmer," advertising, 11-12
- Michigan folklore, discussion of, cited, 73
- Michigan Historical Collections, Chase Osborn papers deposited in, 255-57
- Michigan Historical Commission, 174, 249-50; appointment to, 171; awards centennial farm certificates, 263-67, certificates of recognition, 66; meeting, 269; receives John M. Munson Michigan History Fund, 346-47
- Michigan history, Central Michigan's travel-study course, 173-74; University of Michigan's extension course, 173
- Michigan House of Representatives Chambers, historical society meeting in, 66-67
- Michigan Legislature, receives copper lands reports, 108
- "Michigan, My Michigan," reviewed, 184-85
- Michigan News*, 65-80, 171-80, 262-77, 368-72
- Michigan Pioneer Record, in preparation, 72
- Michigan State Board of Education, handles John Munson Address, 349; names buildings, 349
- Michigan State College, administers Rockefeller Foundation Fund, 171-72; centennial, 64; host to state historical society, 65
- Michigan State Fair, Thurston balloon displayed at, 332
- Michigan State Library, collects pioneer records, 72
- Michigan State Normal College, bequest to, 346; building program, 349; centennial, 59; John Munson at, 348
- Michigan State Prison at Jackson, and problem of women inmates 299-300
- Michigan State Teachers Association, John Munson's interest in, 349
- Michigan Supreme Court, decision of, 306
- Michigan Territory, influence of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft in, 29-30
- "Michigan Volksblatt," German-language newspaper, 134
- Michilimackinac, 102
- Middle West, Henry Rowe Schoolcraft explores, 29-30; note shaving practiced in, 12-13; reads Horace Greeley, 120. *See also Midwest, West, Western farmer*
- "Middlemarch," by George Eliot, cited, 30
- Midwest, grant to study state libraries of, 172
- Miles, Richard, speaker, 175
- Mill, James, philosopher, 30-31
- "Mill on the Floss, The," by George Eliot, cited, 30
- Miller, Jack, vice-president, Marine Historical Society, 369
- Miller, Leon, speaker, 74
- Miller, Raymond C., Cass lecturer, 272

- MILLER, RAYMOND C.**, (R) Anderson's "Suggestions for Celebrating Community Anniversaries," 374-75; Zeisler's "Your Community Writes Its History," 374-75; Brown's "Our Community Heritage: What a Historical Society Should Do," 374-75; a reprint of five articles listed in the bibliography of "Your Community Writes Its History," 374-75
- Mills, Philo C., participates in dedication of Tipton monument, 261
- Mills Tariff Bill, 217
- Milwaukee (Wisc.), Christian Esselen in, 133
- Milwaukee Cement Company, history of, 79
- Mineral Point (Wisc.), copper miners from, 114
- "Minhag America Prayer Book," 334
- Miniclier, Nicholas, claims Ontonagon Boulder, 110-11
- Mining, copper, 97-119, 224-44, 309-26; gold, 97, 99
- "Mining Journal (Marquette)," centennial edition, 271
- Minnesota, Indians studied, 30; lumbermen and white pine tariff, 223
- Minnesota Territorial Centennial, celebrations of, 85
- Mississippi River, canoe trip on, recommended, 321; Cass expedition, 29-30, 102; copper miners via, 225; de Soto's route, 33; Jim Paul on, 110; Schoolcraft expedition, 104-5
- Missouri, German settlers in, 142; lead mines of, 29, 34, 104, 111
- "Moderator-Topics." See "Michigan Education Journal"
- Moffett, Wallace B., sketch, 192
- MOFFETT, WALLACE B., Mark Twain's Lansing Lecture on Roughing It**, 144-70
- "Monitor," iron-clad, 258
- Monroe County Historical Society, annual dinner meeting, 276; annual meeting, 178; museum open house, 177-78
- Monroe County Historical Society Museum, reopened, 177-78
- Monroe County Junior Historical Society, museum open house, 177-78; programs, 75-76
- Monroe County Penitentiary of Rochester, New York, 299
- "Monroe Evening News," anniversary supplement, 277
- Montreal River, 231
- Moore, —, gold prospector, 22
- Moore, Kathleen V., author, 178
- Moors, Jeremiah, contractor, 247-48
- Moran, J. Bell, "The Moran Family: 200 Years in Detroit," reviewed, 89-90
- Morrison, Allen, conducts party to Lake Superior, 321
- Muir, R. Murray, speaker, 75
- Mulder, Arnold, speaker, 275
- MULDER, ARNOLD, (R) Davenport's "Timberland Times,"** 376-77; Osborn's "Northwoods Sketches," 183-84
- Müller, Jakob, editor, 133-34, 142
- Münch, Friedrich, German Forty-eighter, 139, 142
- Munson, John M., sketch, 347-51; will, quoted from, 346-47
- Murphy, Mary Gibson, 249
- Murphy, William, 249
- Murphy, William Francis, death of, 171; sketch, 249-50
- Muscogee Indians, 32
- Muskegon, industries, 199
- Muskegon County Museum, reopened, 76
- Napoleon, Louis, election of, 137
- "Napoleon," built at Sault Ste. Marie, 313

- "Narrative Journal of Travels through the Northwestern Regions of the United States," by Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, cited, 29
- Nash, Charles, gold prospector, 24
- Nash, Oren, 234
- National Archives, functions transferred, 83-84; records cited, 246-48
- National Association of Temple Secretaries, founded, 337
- National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods, national convention, 337
- National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods, national convention, 337
- National Federation of Temple Youth, national convention, 337
- National Institute, and the Ontonagon Boulder, 116-17
- National Mine, Horace Greeley visits, 124
- National Prison Congress, 1873 meeting, 306
- National Sesquicentennial Commission, plans of, 81-82
- National Trust for Historic Preservation in the United States, created, 81
- Nebraska, sewing machine swindlers in, 9
- Nelson, Mrs. Elmer L., speaker, 176
- "Neue Rheinische Zeitung," newspaper, 137
- Nevada, Mark Twain in silver mines of, 153, 156-57, 163-64
- New Concord (Ohio), 5
- New England and Michigan Company, 241
- New England lyceum system, 149
- New Orleans (La.), 321
- New York, Mark Twain lectures in, 149; news of copper rush reaches, 121-22; settlers from, 204
- New York (N.Y.), bogus watches from, 8; Christian Esselen in, 134-35, 143; copper company, 113; gold prospectors via, 24; Henry Rowe Schoolcraft in, 30; Jewish settlers from, 333
- "New York Commercial Advertiser," quoted on advantages of California, 27
- "New York Criminal Zeitung und Belletristisches Journal," German-language newspaper, 143
- "New York Staatszeitung," German-language newspaper, 143
- "New York Sun," and Red Flannel Festival, 63
- "New York Times," 295
- "New York Weekly Tribune," correspondent reports, 238; publishes Horace Greeley's Michigan copper mining reports, 120-32, 236, 239
- Newman, Joseph, chairman, Beth El Society (Detroit), 333; president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- News and Comment*, 81-87
- Nichols, A. A., sells lecture tickets, 147
- Nicolay, John G., sketch cited, 85
- Nolan, Louis, lake pilot, 236-37
- Norris, Joe L., reports for Historical Society of Michigan's bibliography committee, 67-69
- NORRIS, JOE L., (R) Howe and Widdick's "The UAW and Walter Reuther," 88-89
- Norris, Loy, superintendent of Kalamazoo schools, 56
- North, J. M., chicken agent, 5
- North, Townsend, Vassar founder, 62
- North, Ula, Vassar Centennial queen, 62
- North American Poultry Association, involved in incubator swindle, 5

- Northern Michigan College of Education, John Munson at, 348; participates in Marquette Centennial, 61
- Northern State Teachers College. *See* Northern Michigan College of Education
- Northville (village), economic development of, 203-12
- Northville Milling and Lumber Company, location, 211
- Northville Sanatorium, location, 211
- Northville Township, economic development of, 203-12
- Northville Tuberculosis Sanatorium, location, 208
- "Northwestern Lumberman," quoted on lumber tariffs, 217
- Northwestern River and Harbor Convention, Horace Greeley at, 121, 124
- Norwegian Synod, First Presbyterian Church (Sutton's Bay) joins, 63
- Notes and Documents*, 251-61
- "Notes and News," Kalamazoo County Historical Society bulletin, expands, 176
- Nova Scotia, copper mines, 241
- Nuland, Esther Dean, member, Grand Haven Historical Commission, 174, 275
- Nute, Grace Lee, "Rainy River Country: A Brief History of the Region Bordering Minnesota and Ontario," reviewed, 379-80
- NYE, RUSSEL B., (R) Filler's "Crusaders for American Liberalism," 278-79
- Oakfield Methodist Church, centennial, 63
- Oak-Hickory Association, 203
- "Ocean," schooner, portaged around St. Mary's Rapids, 313
- O'Dell, Richard F., trustee, Historical Society of Michigan, 69
- Ohio, farmers swindled, 4-7; geographic names, 85; Mark Twain lectures in, 149
- Ohio Anthony Wayne Parkway Board, work of, 372
- "Ohio Farmer," quoted, 6
- Okondokon, Chippewa chief, 110, 116
- Old Settlers Association, and Jamestown centennial, 59-60
- Ontario, deflated Thurston balloon found in, 331
- Ontario Lumbermen's Association, quoted on lumber tariffs, 218
- Ontonagon, copper mining at, 124, 128; tent settlement at, 309
- Ontonagon Boulder, discovery of, 99-106; removal of, 109-18, 224, 320
- Ontonagon River, 237, 242; copper boulder discovered on, 99-106, 109-18; settlement on, 319-20
- Ord, James, Indian agent, 110
- "Oregon," 124
- Oren-Haynes, Sarah A., letter writer, 255-57
- Osborn, Chase S., letter writer, 255-57
- Osborn, Chase S. and Stellanova, "Northwoods Sketches," reviewed, 183-84
- Ottawa County, centennials, 59-60
- Ottawa Indians, 259
- Ottawa Valley, lumbering, 213-23
- Ozone, food preservative, 6
- Paderborn (Germany), Christian Eselen in, 135
- Paine, Thomas, and American Revolution, 141
- Pargellis, Stanley, Cass lecturer, 272
- Paris, Mark Twain's war maps of, 146-47

- Parker, John, receives history award, 274
 "Pat's Pick," songbook, 36
 Pattengill, Henry R., songbook compiler, 36
 Paul, Mrs. Carroll, curator, Marquette County Historical Society Museum, 61, 75; speaker, 269
 Paul, James Kirk, 242; claims Ontonagon Boulder, 110-11; tavern owner, 319-20
 "Paul Bunyan Legend, The," grant to complete, 173
 Paulskirche Parliament, 136-37, 142
 Paw Paw, organizes California company, 20
 Pelz, Eduard, German revolutionary, 136-37
 Pennsylvania Mining Company, operations, 120, 123-25
 Pere Marquette Railroad, route, 207, 210
 Person, Seymour H., speaker, 65
 "Personal Memoirs of a Residence of Thirty Years with the Indian Tribes on the American Frontiers: With Brief Notices of Passing Events, Facts, and Opinions, A. D. 1812-A. D. 1842," by Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, reviewed by George Eliot, 33
 Philadelphia (Pa.), Mark Twain lectures in, 147
 "Philadelphia American," on sale of Michigan copper lands, 323
 "Philadelphia Press," reports Mark Twain lecture, 147
 Philip Livingston Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, erects marker, 254
 Phillips, Richard, publisher, 34
 Pilch, Alex, serves on Dearborn Cavalcade committee, 275
 Pioneer life, museum display of, 174-75
 Pirenne, Henri, cited, 295
 Pisgah Lodge No. 34, B'nai B'rith (Detroit), organized, 339
 Pitezel, John H., missionary, 231-34, 242
 Pitezel, Mrs. John H., 232, 234
 Pittinger, E. A., establishes John Munson Address, 349
 Pittsburgh and Boston Mining Company, formed, 226, 233
 Pittsburg Mine, Horace Greeley visits, 124, 131
 Plattville (Wisc.), lead mines, 110
 Pleasanton, Stephen, lighthouse service superintendent, 246-47
 Plymouth, gold prospectors from, 22
 Plymouth (Ohio), 5
 Plymouth Township, land in, 203
 Pohley, Mrs. Allen, directs Flint local history program, 70
 Point Keweenaw. *See* Keweenaw Point
 Polemia, Temple Beth El (Detroit), literary club, organized, 339
 Polk, James K., congressional message, 1848, 19; and sale of Michigan copper lands, 323, 326
 Porcupine Mountains, copper exploration in, 114
 Port Huron, centennial, 62; industries, 199
 Port Huron-Mackinac races, 25th anniversary of, 62
 Portage Creek, arrowheads found on, 57
 Porter, Augustus, receives Douglass Houghton's reports, 107-8
 Porter, George F., and the Ontonagon Boulder, 103, 109
 Porter, Robert P., author, quoted, 197
 Porter's Island, mineral agency on, 113, 230, 237
 Potter, Charles E., congressman, 246
 Potter, Mrs. Nelson D., genealogist, 251-54

- Prairie du Chien (Wisc.), 235
 "Prairie Farmer," on lightning rod swindling, 17
 Pratt, Abner, 368
 Pratt, James, agent for Wolverine Rangers, 20-21
 Praus, Alexis A., speaker, 74; trustee, Historical Society of Michigan, 69
 Prell, Mrs. Bernhard, philanthropic activities, 344
 Presque Isle, supplies unloaded at, 319
 Presque Isle Harbor, 245-46
 Presque Isle Lighthouse, built, 245-48
 Presque Isle River, copper miners at, 224
 Pringle, Geo., gold prospector, 24
 Propaganda College (Rome), 249
 Prussian, troops, 137
 Putnam Township, pioneer family histories, 252
 Quaife, Milo M., and Presque Isle Lighthouse, 245, 247-48
 Quaker Oats Company, "Industry in Action" show, 60
 Queen Victoria, sends Atlantic cable message to President Buchanan, 327
 Quincy, factories, 196
 "Rabbi: The Man and His Message, The," 337
 Railroad Conspiracy Case, grant to study, 172-73
 Randall, Clarence N., speaker, 270-71
 Rantoul, Robert, Jr., and Lake Superior copper, 242
 Ravenna, centennial, 60
 Reciprocity Treaty of 1854, effect on lumber industry, 213-15
 Redpath, James, manages Mark Twain's lecture tour, 145, 149
 Reeves, George S., "A Man from South Dakota," reviewed, 279-80
 Reformatories, for women, 299-308
 Renfrew, Andrew, receives history award, 273
 Rensselaer Institute, Douglass Houghton at, 104
 "Reports on the Mineral Region of Lake Superior," published, 315
 Republican party, newspapers, 27, 134
 Respighi, Cardinal, 249
Reviews of Books, 88-95, 182-91, 278-85, 373-82
 Rhine River, and political refugees, 137
 Rhue, Steve, and Lowell Showboat, 64
 Richards, R. K., president, Marquette County Historical Society, 75; speaker, 268
 Riga, Thurston balloon rigging hauled to, 331
 Riga Township, Thurston balloon lands in, 330
 Riggs, Henry E., author, 179
 Rin Tin Tin, III, at Tecumseh centennial, 60
 Rivard Street Synagogue (Detroit), 341; dedicated, 334
 Robbins, Lionel C., quoted, 290
 Robinson, Julius, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
 "Rochester Democrat (N.Y.)," quoted, 224
 Rockefeller, John D., Foundation, gives research fund to Michigan State College, 172-73
 Rodiger, Fred, speaker, 268
 Roff, Bert, speaker, 75
 Rogers, Sherman, speaker, 271
 Rösler, Gustav Adolph, and Christian Esselen, 142
 Rothschild, Sigmund, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338

- Rouge River, flow of, 204, 207-9, 211
 "Roughing It," Mark Twain lectures on, 144-46, 148, 151, 154-70
 Rudolph, Alfred, geologist, 226
 "Rural New Yorker," quoted, 13
 Russell, ——, plows, 38
RUST, JAMES D., *Henry Rowe Schoolcraft and George Eliot*, 29-34
 Ruthven, Alexander G., on death of John Munson, 351
 Rybicki, Mrs. John, secretary, Hamtramck Historical Society, 369
 Rycenga, Peter J., member, Grand Haven Historical Commission, 174, 275
 Rynd, Charles, dedicates Tipton monument, 261
 Saginaw, industries, 199
 Saginaw Board of Trade, quoted on lumber duties, 217
 Saginaw Lumber and Salt Company, 220
 Saginaw Museum, initiates bulletin, 77; lumbering exhibit, 276
 Saginaw Valley, lumbering, 213-23; salt springs surveyed, 106
 "St. Clair," 124
 St. Croix district, copper, 324
 St. Croix River, canoe trip on, recommended, 321; copper-hunters via, 225, 235
 St. Ignace, restorations in, 67
 St. Jerome College (Kitchner, Ont.), 249
 St. John, John R., author, promotes copper country, 315-16, 320-21
 St. Joseph, gold prospectors from, 22
 St. Joseph County, manufacturing, 198
 St. Mary's Rapids, Ontonagon Boulder portaged around, 117; price of portaging, 313
 St. Mary's River, canal proposed, 104; mine on, 121
 St. Paul (Minn.), balloon cruise planned from, 328
 St. Thomas Church, Ann Arbor, 249
 SS. Peter and Paul Cathedral, Detroit, 249
 Saline, gold prospectors from, 24
 "Samuel Ward," cargo described, 121
 Sanders, George N., quoted, 230-31
 San Francisco (Calif.), arrival of Wolverine Rangers in, 23-24
 Sault Ste. Marie, Cass-Schoolcraft expedition leaves from, 104-5; copper miners at, 224-25, 318, 326; Horace Greeley at, 121-22; Indian Affairs headquarters, 29; Ontonagon Boulder at, 117; restorations in, 67; ship built at, 236, 313; ship canal needed at, 107, 129; supply depot, 319; transportation hurdle at, 313
 Sawyer, Philetus, lumberman-senator, 221-22
 "Scenes and Adventures in the Semi-Alpine Region of the Ozark Mountains of Missouri and Arkansas," by Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, reviewed by George Eliot, 33
 Scherer, Stephen P., sketch, 286
SCHERER, STEPHEN P., *Northville: An Example of a Changing Settlement Pattern*, 203-12
 Schloss, Emanuel, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
 Schloss, Seligman, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
 Schmier, Walter D., president, Men's Club of Temple Beth El (Detroit), 339
 Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, explorations of, 98, 100, 102-5, 225, 310; papers studied, 172; "Travels," quoted, 100; works discussed, 29-34
 Schoonover, Ruth, assistant curator, Marquette County Historical Society museum, 61

- Schubert, Henry D., serves on Dearborn Cavalcade committee, 275
- Schubot, Rosalind, secretary, religious school, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Scotch element, Lake St. Clair pioneers, 78
- Scudder, Charles, mining company director, 241
- Segall, Kaal B., park director, 342
- Self Help Circle, Congregation Beth El (Detroit), organized, 339; work of, 344
- Selling, Bernard B., president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Selmon, Bertha, author, 78; biography, 78
- Senate Committee on Public Lands, receives report on Ontonagon Boulder, 112
- Shapero, Nate S., president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Ships and shipping, movies on, 75; self unloading freighters, 177; small craft harbors, 75
- Shrosbree, Alfred G., speaker, 176-77
- Sigel, Franz, military leader, 138
- "Silas Marner," by George Eliot, cited, 29-30
- Silberman, Jacob, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 333, 338
- Silberman and Hersch, store, 334
- Silesia, rebellion of weavers in, 136
- Silver, deposits discovered, 315
- Silver Creek, iron deposits, 122
- Silver Springs Mineral Water, 210
- Sisterhood of Temple Beth El (Detroit), founded, 338; Red Cross unit of, 341
- Sloman, Mrs. Adolph, president, sisterhood of Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Slout, Verne, tent show, 65
- Smalley, Samuel, milkman, 42-43
- Smith, ——, gold prospector, 22
- Smith, Clark D., family, donors, 175-76
- Smith, Kenneth, treasurer, Marine Historical Society, 369
- Smith, Lydia, monument subscriber, 260
- Social history, of western farmer, 1-18
- Social life and conditions, typical lumbering village, 35-49
- Sohnlein, Julia, vice president, Monroe County Historical Society, 178
- Sohnlein, Lelia, custodian, Monroe County Historical Society, 178
- Soldiers' Aid Society (Detroit), organized, 341
- Soo Locks Centennial, federal commission appointed, 271-72; plans for, 64, 77-78; state commission appointed, 272
- Sousa, John Philip, music noted, 37
- Southern Historical Association, annual meeting, 83
- Spalding, William, copper-hunter, 234-35, 237
- Spanish-American War, Jewish soldiers in, 341
- Spencer, Joseph, and Ontonagon Boulder, 109
- SPRAGGE, GEORGE W., (R) Talbot's "Saint among the Hurons: The Life of Jean de Brébeuf," 188-90
- Spring Grove Park, centennial celebration in, 59-60
- Square dancing, party described, 352-55
- Squier, E. G., gold prospector, 24
- Stakel, Charles J., plans for Cleveland Cliffs centennial, 271
- Stark, George, participates in tourist promotion program, 67
- Starring, Charles R., president, Kalamazoo County Historical Society, 176
- STARRING, CHARLES R., (R) Lodge's "I Remember Detroit," 373

- State Department of Public Instruction. *See* Michigan Department of Public Instruction
- State Historical Society of Missouri, annual meeting, 83
- Stebbins, Francis B., and Presque Isle Lighthouse, 245-46
- Sterling, W. C., president emeritus, Monroe County Historical Society, 178
- Stern, Milford, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- STEVENS, HARRY R., (R) Turner's "The Significance of Sections in American History," 377-78
- Stewart, Robert, negotiates copper lands treaty of sale, 109
- Stilgenbauer, Floyd A., sketch, 286
- STILGENBAUER, FLOYD A., *Northville: An Example of a Changing Settlement Pattern*, 203-12
- Stockton, John, mineral agent, 230
- Stockwell, Chas. F., professor, 24
- Stones, Mrs. Elleine, to assist in preparation of Michigan bibliography, 68
- Stong, Phil, reports Great Lakes' voyage, 371-72
- Strassburg (France), German revolutionaries in, 137
- Strayer, Joseph R., quoted, 295
- Streeter, Floyd, "Michigan Bibliography" cited, 68
- Sullivan, Paul, speaker, 177
- Superior Churn and Manufacturing Company, location, 211
- Surrarer, Pearl G., president, Mason County Historical Society, 76
- Sutherland, L. W., 57
- Sutton's Bay, mills on, 63
- Swart, Mrs. George, member, Grand Haven Historical Commission, 174, 275
- Swedish Evangelical Lutheran Church, Kane, (Pa.), bequest to, 346
- Switzerland, German revolutionaries in, 136-38
- Sylvania, picnickers from, 329
- Tabernacle Baptist Church (Detroit), purchased, 336
- "Tagliche Telegraph," German-language newspaper, 134
- Talbot, Francis X., "Saint among the Hurons: The Life of Jean de Brébeuf," reviewed, 188-90
- Tanner, Stanley J., executive secretary, Hamtramck Historical Society, 369; librarian, Hamtramck Public Library, 174
- Tariffs, on Canadian and American white pine, 213-23
- Taylor, Edward, builds Eagle Harbor pier, 124
- Teal, Sheridan, receives history award, 274
- Tecumseh, aerial view of, 330; centennial, 60
- Tecumseh (Ont.), and Tecumseh (Mich.) centennial, 60
- "Tecumseh's 125 Years of Progress," souvenir program, 60
- Temple Alumni Association, Temple Beth El (Detroit). *See* Young People's Club, Temple Beth El (Detroit)
- Temple Beth El (Detroit), history of, 333-42
- Temple Beth El of Flint, organized, 340
- Temple Beth El of Lansing, organized, 340
- Temple Beth El of Port Huron, organized, 340
- Temple Beth El of Saginaw, organized, 340

- Temple Beth El Hebrew Relief Society (Detroit), 343, 345
Temple Beth Jacob of Pontiac, organized, 340
"Temple Bulletin," Temple Beth El (Detroit) publication begun, 336
Temple Emanu-El (New York), 337
Temple Israel (Detroit), 337, 340
Terhune, William, minister, 48
Thames River, Thurston balloon passes over lighthouse on, 331
Thayer, Charles, attorney, 253
Thayer, George, and Douglass Houghton, 244
Theatre, in Iowa, 86
"This Is Michigan," second printing of, 77
THOMAS, H. M., (R) Fox's "St. Ignace: Canadian Altar of Martyrdom"; Cranston's "Etienne Brûlé: Immortal Scoundrel," 281-84
Thomas, Katharine Garford, "Auntie Kate: Her Journey through Ninety Years," reviewed, 284-85
Thurston, Ira J., attempts balloon ascent, 328-32
Thurston, Lee M., speaker, 59
Tickton, Jason H., music director, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 341
Tipton, Civil War monument erected at, 260-61
Tobin, Jim, drayman, 43
Todd, A. M., 57
Toledo (Ohio), aerial view of, 330; picnickers from, 329
Toledo Mound, report on, 84
Tonawanda (N. Y.), lumbermen and tariffs, 217
Towns, Darlene, Red Flannel Festival queen, 64
Treaty of 1826, opens copper lands, 103, 109
Trinity Episcopal Church, Tecumseh, architecture of, 369-70
Tripp, John D., participates in dedication of Tipton monument, 261
Troumtine, Mrs. Morris, philanthropic activities, 344
"True Description of the Lake Superior Country, A," published, 315; quoted, 316, 321
Turner, Frederick Jackson, "The Significance of Sections in American History," reviewed, 377-78
Turner and Snyder, receives copper lands permits, 111
Tuscola County, manufacturing, 198
Twain, Mark, lectures in Lansing on "Roughing It," 144-70; letters edited, 173
Tyler, John, recommends sale of Michigan copper lands, 324
"U. S. S. Michigan," mast dedicated, 272
"Uncle Josh and the Billiken," noted, 37
"Uncle Mose," fiddler, 352-55
Union of American Hebrew Congregations, meetings, 337; organized, 335
Union City, organizes California company, 20
"Union Prayer Book," 335
United Jewish Charities, affiliated organizations of, 344; organized, 339
United States Bureau of Lighthouses, records quoted, 248
United States Coast Guard, demonstrates sea rescue, 61
United States Department of Indian Affairs, and Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, 30
United State General Land Office, and Douglass Houghton's surveys, 227
United States Interior Department, control of Indian Affairs transferred to, 33

- United States Ordnance Bureau, issues copper lands permits, 118-19, 230, 240, 316-17
- United States Treasury Department, 296
- United States War Department, controls Indian affairs, 33; issues copper lands permits, 111-12, 128-29, 236-37, 239, 324; negotiates Indian treaty, 103; settles Ontonagon Boulder dispute, 98, 116, 118
- Upjohn, W. E., 57
- Upper Peninsula, geological surveys, 106-9, 228-31
- Vair, Howard, speaker, 75
- Van Noord, Henry, Jr., writes skit, 60
- Vander Velde, Lewis G., appointed to Michigan Historical Commission, 267-68; lecture, 173
- Vassar, centennial, 62
- Vermontville, maple syrup festival, 63
- Veteran Motor Car Club of America, Lansing chapter of Michigan region field meet, 262-63
- Vienna National Guard, 133
- "View of the Lead Mines of Missouri, A," Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, cited, 29; reissued, 33-34
- von Fenneberg, Ferdinand Fenner, military leader, 133
- "W. G. Mather," ore carrier, 271
- "Wächter am Erie," German-language newspaper, 134
- Walbridge, David S., sketch cited, 176-77
- Wales, Shubael, Company, Sumner's Regiment, Vermont Militia, 254
- Walker, L. R., officer, Marquette County Historical Society, 75
- Walker Tavern, historical tour to, 369
- Wall Street, and Lake Superior copper, 311, 322
- Wallace, W. Edgar, speaker, 274
- Walton, Ivan H., lecturer, 173
- Wampum, discussed, 86
- Ward, Artemus, Mark Twain lectures on, 144-45, 147, 150, 153
- Warsen, Allen A., sketch, 383
- WARSEN, ALLEN A.**, *Early Jewish Philanthropic Organizations in Detroit*, 343-45
- Warwickshire (Eng.), 30
- Washington, D. C., Henry Rowe Schoolcraft in, 30; Mark Twain in, 145; Ontonagon Boulder in, 118, 224
- Washington (N.J.), bogus organs from, 7
- Washington Avenue Temple (Detroit), 334
- Washtenaw County, gold prospectors from, 21; manufacturing, 198
- Washtenaw Historical Society, annual historical tour, 369; meeting, 76-77; seal, 370
- Wayburn, Mrs. M. George, president, Sisterhood of Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Wayne, Anthony, portrait, 272
- Wayne County (Ind.), lightning rod swindlers in, 16
- Wayne County Chapter, Michigan Society for Mental Hygiene, 341
- Wayne County Training School, location, 208
- Wayne University, 340; honors John Munson, 348; receives namesake's portrait, 272
- Webster, Daniel, supports sale of Michigan copper lands, 323
- Webster, Noah, text of, 102
- Webster, Joseph M., president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Welt, Louis, president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338
- Welt, Melville S., president, Temple Beth El (Detroit), 338

- Wendell, Abraham, lighthouse district superintendent, 246-47
- West, German immigrants in, 133-34, 143; Mark Twain's adventures in, 148, 153, 156-70. *See also* Middle West, Midwest, Western farmer
- West Michigan Tourist Association, annual meeting, 67
- Westerman, —, accompanies Thurston on balloon ascent, 331
- Western farmer, in fiction, 84; swindled by agents for farm implements, 4-5, 10-12, household items, 2-3, 7, 8-9, lightning rods, 13-17, magic recipes, 3, 5-6, materials, 6-7. *See also* Middle West, Midwest, West
- "Westminster Review," and George Eliot, 29-34
- Weybridge (Va.), 1778 raid, 253
- "What a Historical Society Should Do," handbook, 77
- Wheeler, G. R., receives Rockefeller grant, 172
- Whig party, 234; newspapers, 134; supports sale of copper lands, 323
- White, —, sells copper lands permits, 111
- Whittaker History Award, 1950 winners, 273
- "Why Michigan Is Great," quoted, 349-50
- Wilkins, Williams, secretary of war, 226, 230
- Williams, G. Mennen, appoints historical commissioners, 171, 267; guest of Historical Society of Michigan, 66; host to centennial farmers, 263-64; at Northport Centennial, 61, Red Flannel Festival, 64, Tecumseh Centennial, 60, Vermontville Maple Syrup Festival, 63
- Williams, Mentor L., receives Rockefeller grant, 172; sketch, 192
- WILLIAMS, MENTOR L., *Horace Greeley and Michigan Copper*, 120-32
- Williams, Milton, exhibits miniature lumber camp, 276
- Williams, Norman R., speaker, 73
- Wilson, James, sells Lake Superior copper holdings, 311
- Wilson, Samuel, monument subscriber, 260
- Wilson, William, 258
- Wilson-Gorman Tariff, 223
- Windsor (Ont.), deflated Thurston balloon found near, 332
- Wines, Enoch C., letter to, quoted from, 304
- Winnebago Indian Agency, 105
- Wintner, Leopold, rabbi, Congregation Beth El (Detroit), 333
- Wisconsin, Germans in, 142; Indians studied, 30; lead range, 109; lightning rod swindlers in, 16; lumbermen and white pine tariff, 223; sewing machine swindlers in, 9
- "Wisconsin Democrat," quoted, 224
- Wisconsin-Michigan boundary, surveyed, 108
- Wisconsin State Grange, sells machinery, 10
- Wisconsin Territory, copper-seekers from, 110-12
- Wise, Isaac M., founder, Reform Judaism in America, 333-34
- Wise, Margaret, scholarship in honor of, 346
- Wolverine Rangers, prospect for gold, 20-28
- Women, in Michigan medicine, 78; problem of reformatories for, 299-308
- Women's Auxiliary Association of Temple Beth El (Detroit). *See* Sisterhood of Temple Beth El (Detroit)